

Table 2. Employment opportunities

Decent Work Indicator	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Employment-to-population ratio¹, in %	59.5	61.0	59.0	57.9	58.7	56.5	59.6	59.7	59.1	59.5	59.4	59.1	59.3	58.9	59.2	59.3	60.1	59.7	59.4	60.4	59.7	60.0
Men	75.7	77.0	74.7	73.2	73.2	70.9	73.5	72.9	73.2	74.2	73.4	72.7	72.9	72.8	72.6	72.5	73.3	72.8	72.4	73.2	72.2	73.2
Women	43.3	44.9	43.5	42.8	44.2	42.1	45.8	46.6	45.2	44.9	45.5	45.6	45.9	45.2	45.9	46.3	47.0	46.7	46.5	47.6	47.2	46.8
15-24 years old	42.2	43.9	42.2	40.2	40.6	37.6	40.2	39.6	39.1	39.7	39.3	38.5	38.4	37.4	37.6	37.4	39.1	38.7	38.0	39.1	37.2	36.9
25-54	71.5	72.8	70.1	69.3	70.3	68.6	72.6	73.0	72.3	72.0	72.2	72.6	72.5	72.8	73.0	73.4	73.2	73.0	74.0	73.8	74.0	74.4
55+	54.0	54.8	53.4	52.8	53.2	51.6	53.7	54.0	53.4	53.7	53.6	53.0	53.4	52.9	53.3	53.6	53.8	52.9	52.6	53.3	53.3	53.3
Unemployment rate², in %	9.5	8.6	8.8	10.3	9.8	11.2	11.1	11.4	11.4	11.8	7.8	8.0	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.4	7.0	7.0	7.1	6.6	6.3	5.4
Men	8.9	7.9	8.2	9.8	9.7	10.9	10.8	11.1	11.0	11.5	7.8	8.2	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.3	7.2	7.3	6.9	6.6	5.6
Women	10.7	9.7	9.8	11.0	10.0	11.6	11.6	11.8	11.9	12.4	7.8	7.6	7.0	7.1	7.2	6.9	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.1	5.8	5.2
15-24 years old	19.8	17.7	18.3	21.4	21.0	24.2	23.3	24.2	23.2	23.9	17.2	17.8	16.8	17.4	17.6	17.6	16.3	16.2	16.1	15.3	15.0	13.5
25 and over	6.1	5.5	5.7	6.7	6.4	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.8	8.2	5.1	5.1	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.2	4.0	3.5
25-54	6.3	5.6	5.8	6.8	6.5	7.4	7.6	7.8	8.0	8.1	5.6	5.7	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.1	4.7	4.5	3.9
55+	5.4	5.2	5.5	6.3	5.5	6.0	6.4	6.3	7.1	8.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.7
Youth not in education and not in employment (15-24 years)³, % of youth population	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24.5	24.9	24.6	24.7	25.2	24.3	24.8	24.2	23.1	22.7	22.1
Men	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18.0	18.4	17.8	18.0	18.7	17.4	17.7	17.5	16.5	17.1	15.4
Women	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31.2	31.5	31.7	31.6	31.9	31.4	32.1	31.1	29.9	28.6	29.2
Labor force participation rate², in %	65.8	66.7	64.7	64.6	65.1	63.6	67.1	67.4	66.7	67.5	64.7	64.2	64.0	63.6	64.0	64.1	64.6	64.2	63.9	64.6	63.7	63.5
Men	83.0	83.5	81.3	81.2	81.1	79.6	82.4	82.0	82.2	83.8	79.6	79.3	78.8	78.8	78.6	78.5	79.0	78.5	78.1	78.6	77.3	77.6
Women	48.5	49.8	48.2	48.1	49.2	47.7	51.8	52.8	51.4	51.2	49.9	49.3	49.3	48.6	49.4	49.7	50.4	50.0	49.9	50.7	50.1	49.3
15-24 years old	52.6	53.3	51.6	51.2	51.4	49.6	52.4	52.3	50.9	52.2	48.0	46.8	46.1	45.3	45.6	45.4	46.7	46.1	45.3	46.1	43.7	42.7
25-54	76.3	77.1	74.4	74.4	75.2	74.1	78.6	79.2	78.5	78.4	76.6	76.6	76.5	76.4	76.7	76.9	77.2	76.9	77.0	77.7	77.3	77.5
55+	57.0	57.7	56.4	56.4	56.3	54.9	57.4	57.6	57.5	58.5	55.0	54.2	54.7	54.1	54.5	54.8	55.0	54.1	53.9	54.4	54.2	54.2
Labor force participation gap²	34.5	33.7	33.1	33.1	31.9	31.9	30.6	29.2	30.8	32.6	29.7	30.0	29.5	30.2	29.2	28.8	28.6	28.5	28.2	27.9	27.2	28.3
Youth unemployment rate², 15-24 years, in %	19.8	17.7	18.3	21.4	21.0	24.2	23.3	24.2	23.2	23.9	17.2	17.8	16.8	17.4	17.6	17.6	16.3	16.2	16.1	15.3	15.0	13.5
Men	17.5	15.4	16.4	19.5	19.1	22.1	20.8	21.8	20.8	21.6	15.8	16.8	15.7	16.2	16.2	16.5	15.2	14.9	15.1	14.3	14.3	12.7
Women	24.0	21.7	21.5	24.7	24.4	27.9	27.4	28.0	27.2	27.8	19.5	19.4	18.4	19.4	19.8	19.5	18.3	18.3	17.8	16.9	16.0	14.9
Unemployment² by level of education, % distribution	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No schooling	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.2	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.4	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.7
Primary	23.3	23.4	23.5	24.1	21.7	21.8	21.3	20.6	20.9	20.7	15.2	15.2	15.1	14.0	13.3	13.1	12.6	13.2	13.0	11.8	12.1	12.9
Secondary	42.6	42.2	42.6	42.4	42.7	42.3	43.2	42.8	42.2	43.0	44.5	45.7	46.1	45.5	45.2	45.2	45.1	45.1	44.4	43.4	44.6	42.8
Post secondary	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	8.2	8.0	8.2	8.1
Tertiary	31.6	31.6	31.1	30.6	33.0	32.9	33.5	34.7	34.9	34.0	39.5	38.5	38.2	40.0	41.1	41.2	42.0	32.9	34.1	36.2	34.9	35.2
Not reported	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.0	*	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Men	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No schooling	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.7	2.0	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.7
Primary	24.3	24.6	24.6	25.3	23.1	23.4	22.4	22.0	22.3	22.4	17.3	17.6	17.6	16.6	16.2	15.9	14.9	15.6	15.5	14.2	14.6	15.3
Secondary	45.0	43.6	44.4	44.3	44.1	43.8	46.0	45.5	44.0	43.9	45.7	46.4	46.8	46.8	46.7	46.7	46.5	46.2	45.7	45.5	46.7	44.1
Post secondary	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	8.0	7.6	7.9	7.5
Tertiary	28.5	29.0	28.3	27.6	30.5	30.1	30.0	31.0	32.0	31.7	36.4	35.3	35.0	36.1	36.8	36.8	38.2	29.7	30.6	32.0	30.9	31.9
Not reported	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.0	*	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Women	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No schooling	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.7
Primary	22.1	21.8	22.0	22.2	19.5	19.5	19.7	18.6	18.9	18.0	11.9	10.9	10.9	9.6	8.6	8.3	8.6	9.3	8.9	7.8	7.7	8.8
Secondary	39.4	40.4	40.3	39.7	40.7	39.9	39.2	38.9	39.5	41.5	42.7	44.4	44.7	43.5	42.8	42.6	42.7	43.3	42.1	39.7	41.1	40.5
Post secondary	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	8.7	8.6	8.8	9.0
Tertiary	36.0	35.0	34.8	35.0	36.9	37.4	38.6	40.0	39.3	37.6	44.6	43.9	43.7	46.6	48.2	48.7	48.4	38.3	39.9	43.5	42.0	40.7
Not reported	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	

Table 2. Employment opportunities

Decent Work Indicator	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Employment by class of worker, % distribution	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Wage and salary workers	46.2	46.5	49.5	49.9	49.6	50.7	49.5	48.7	50.1	52.1	50.5	51.1	52.2	52.4	53.3	54.5	55.2	57.2	58.4	58.0	59.3	61.6
Employers	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.6	4.8	4.8	5.3	5.5	5.2	5.1	4.7	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.4
Self-employed	35.5	34.3	33.3	33.4	32.0	32.3	32.2	32.4	32.4	31.7	32.8	32.2	31.5	31.3	30.6	30.1	29.6	28.3	28.0	28.1	27.6	27.1
Unpaid family workers	14.8	15.5	13.7	13.1	13.6	12.2	13.0	13.3	12.3	11.2	12.0	12.3	12.1	12.2	12.0	11.5	11.6	11.0	10.3	10.8	10.0	8.0
Men	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Wage and salary workers	46.7	47.1	50.1	50.5	50.1	50.7	50.1	49.3	50.6	52.8	50.9	51.5	52.7	52.9	54.1	55.4	56.5	58.8	60.0	59.7	60.8	63.9
Employers	4.2	4.5	4.3	4.3	6.1	6.1	6.9	7.3	6.8	6.6	6.0	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.2	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.9	4.1
Self-employed	37.8	37.2	35.8	35.3	33.6	33.8	33.0	33.3	33.4	32.5	34.4	33.8	33.0	32.8	32.0	31.4	30.7	28.9	28.5	28.7	28.0	26.6
Unpaid family workers	11.3	11.2	9.8	9.8	10.2	9.4	10.0	10.1	9.2	8.1	8.7	9.1	8.9	9.0	8.8	8.4	8.3	7.9	7.4	7.7	7.2	5.4
Women	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Wage and salary workers	45.4	45.5	48.4	48.8	48.8	50.8	48.6	47.9	49.3	51.0	49.9	50.4	51.3	51.4	52.0	53.1	53.3	54.6	55.8	55.3	56.9	58.0
Employers	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.1
Self-employed	31.4	29.5	28.9	30.1	29.2	29.9	30.9	31.0	30.7	30.2	30.1	29.8	29.1	28.8	28.4	28.2	27.8	27.2	27.3	27.3	27.0	27.9
Unpaid family workers	20.9	22.8	20.3	18.7	19.2	16.8	17.7	18.3	17.3	16.1	17.5	17.4	17.0	17.4	17.2	16.4	16.7	15.9	14.9	15.5	14.2	12.0
Proportion of self-employed and unpaid family workers in total employment^{1/4}, in %	50.3	49.8	46.9	46.5	45.6	44.5	45.2	45.7	44.6	42.8	44.8	44.5	43.6	43.5	42.6	41.7	41.1	39.3	38.3	38.9	37.6	35.1
Men	49.1	48.4	45.6	45.1	43.8	43.2	43.0	43.4	42.6	40.7	43.1	42.9	41.9	41.8	40.7	39.8	39.0	36.8	35.8	36.3	35.2	32.0
Women	52.3	52.3	49.2	48.8	48.5	46.7	48.6	49.3	48.0	46.4	47.6	47.2	46.1	46.1	45.6	44.6	44.5	43.1	42.1	42.8	41.2	39.9
Agriculture	74.0	74.5	73.4	72.6	68.7	67.1	66.9	67.0	66.6	64.7	68.2	67.9	67.2	67.0	66.4	65.6	64.0	62.3	61.4	64.0	63.1	60.6
Industry	20.7	18.7	17.1	17.7	17.7	18.5	18.4	18.6	18.1	17.0	17.6	17.5	16.6	16.4	16.7	15.8	15.8	14.3	12.9	12.3	11.6	9.5
Services	36.6	36.4	34.8	35.4	35.6	35.6	37.1	38.0	36.6	34.9	36.2	35.9	35.1	34.8	34.0	33.8	33.9	32.5	32.2	32.5	31.7	30.7
Share of wage employment in non-agricultural employment, in %	65.5	66.1	67.8	66.9	66.4	66.3	65.0	64.0	65.4	66.9	65.7	66.0	66.7	66.8	67.2	67.9	67.9	69.4	70.1	70.3	71.1	84.3
Men	72.3	72.6	73.8	72.7	72.1	71.5	71.1	69.8	70.9	72.6	71.0	71.0	71.6	71.8	72.3	72.8	73.1	74.9	75.6	75.9	76.3	95.6
Women	57.2	58.0	60.2	59.6	59.5	59.9	57.9	57.4	58.8	60.1	59.5	60.1	60.9	61.0	61.3	62.1	61.8	62.8	63.6	63.6	64.8	70.1
Wage and salary workers in non-agricultural employment, % distribution	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Men	60.6	61.0	60.9	60.4	59.6	59.1	58.8	58.1	58.7	59.3	58.6	58.1	58.1	58.3	58.1	58.1	58.2	58.6	58.8	59.0	58.7	63.3
Women ¹	39.4	39.0	39.1	39.6	40.4	40.9	41.2	41.9	41.3	40.7	41.4	42.0	41.9	41.7	41.9	42.0	41.8	41.4	41.2	41.0	41.3	36.7

Note: 1. Annualized data for 2014 from the Labor Force Survey is the average of estimates for April, July and October survey rounds. The estimates for these rounds exclude data of Leyte province only while that of January exclude Region VIII.

2. Annualized data for 2015 from the Labor Force Survey is the average of estimates for January, April, July and October survey rounds. The estimates for these rounds exclude data of Leyte province only.

¹ MDG indicator on employment.

² Definition of unemployment revised beginning April 2005 to include availability criterion in conformance with international standard. Thus, data series beginning 2005 not strictly comparable with previous. 2005 data refer to averages of the estimates for April, July and October.

³ LFS began collecting data on school attendance for ages 5-24 years in April 2005 survey round.

⁴ The MDG indicator on employment "proportion of own-account workers and contributing family workers in total employment" was changed to "proportion of self-employed and unpaid family workers in total employment" in order to use national terminology. The computation conforms to the international standards.

^a Included in tertiary education.

* Less than half the unit used.

Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, Labor Force Survey.

Date updated: 11/02/2017

Table 2. Employment opportunities

Employment-to-population ratio																						
Decent Work Indicator and Underlying Data	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	59.5	61.0	59.0	57.9	58.7	56.5	59.6	59.7	59.1	59.5	59.4	59.1	59.3	58.9	59.2	59.3	60.1	59.7	59.4	60.4	59.7	60.0
Men	75.7	77.0	74.7	73.2	73.2	70.9	73.5	72.9	73.2	74.2	73.4	72.7	72.9	72.8	72.6	72.5	73.3	72.8	72.4	73.2	72.2	73.2
Women	43.3	44.9	43.5	42.8	44.2	42.1	45.8	46.6	45.2	44.9	45.5	45.6	45.9	45.2	45.9	46.3	47.0	46.7	46.5	47.6	47.2	46.8
15-24 years old	42.2	43.9	42.2	40.2	40.6	37.6	40.2	39.6	39.1	39.7	39.3	38.5	38.4	37.4	37.6	37.4	39.1	38.7	38.0	39.1	37.2	36.9
25-54	71.5	72.8	70.1	69.3	70.3	68.6	72.6	73.0	72.3	72.0	72.2	72.2	72.6	72.5	72.8	73.0	73.4	73.2	73.0	74.0	73.8	74.4
55+ ^a	54.0	54.8	53.4	52.8	53.2	51.6	53.7	54.0	53.4	53.7	53.6	53.0	53.4	52.9	53.3	53.6	53.8	52.9	52.6	53.3	53.3	53.3
Total employed (000)	25677	27186	26365	26631	27742	27452	29156	30062	30635	31613	32313	32636	33560	34089	35061	36035	37192	37600	38118	38651	38741	40998
Men	16322	17170	16610	16714	17253	17193	17923	18306	18873	19646	19910	20013	20542	20959	21404	21921	22573	22849	23150	23365	23406	25035
Women	9354	10016	9754	9917	10489	10259	11232	11756	11762	11968	12403	12622	13018	13129	13657	14114	14619	14751	14968	15286	15335	15963
15-24 years old	5679	6129	5760	5602	5714	5524	5992	6027	6154	6387	6430	6532	6628	6579	6731	6816	7258	7322	7335	7508	7255	7265
25-54	16218	17269	17027	17234	17991	17887	18782	19424	20025	20970	21472	21889	22515	22962	23568	24233	24829	25174	25602	25905	26182	27500
55+ ^a	3779	3789	3577	3795	4036	4040	4382	4611	4456	4257	4411	4215	4418	4547	4762	4985	5106	5105	5180	5238	5305	6232
Total working age population (000)	43156	44599	44658	45964	47270	48587	48929	50344	51793	53144	54388	55230	56565	57848	59237	60717	61882	62985	64173	64033	64936	68311
Men	21565	22307	22232	22818	23568	24245	24396	25108	25799	26485	27111	27521	28184	28784	29464	30223	30805	31369	31974	31905	32417	34184
Women	21591	22292	22426	23147	23704	24342	24532	25237	25994	26660	27277	27708	28381	29064	29773	30493	31076	31616	32199	32128	32519	34127
15-24 years old	13473	13969	13663	13927	14084	14687	14908	15203	15738	16088	16344	16967	17275	17594	17910	18220	18576	18928	19285	19223	19522	19669
25-54	22680	23712	24291	24855	25600	26078	25861	26597	27706	29129	29814	30303	31023	31664	32393	33201	33820	34403	35048	34991	35453	36940
55+ ^a	7003	6918	6704	7184	7586	7822	8160	8545	8350	7926	8230	7960	8268	8590	8935	9295	9486	9655	9840	9819	9962	11701

Notes:

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3. See Metadata of Statistical Indicators on Decent Work for definitions and other information.

^a Includes persons with age not reported.

Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, Labor Force Survey.

Table 2. Employment opportunities

Unemployment rate																						
Decent Work Indicator and Underlying Data	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Unemployment rate¹ (%)	9.5	8.6	8.8	10.3	9.8	11.2	11.1	11.4	11.4	11.8	7.8	8.0	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.4	7.0	7.0	7.1	6.6	6.3	5.4
Men	8.9	7.9	8.2	9.8	9.7	10.9	10.8	11.1	11.0	11.5	7.8	8.2	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.3	7.2	7.3	6.9	6.6	5.6
Women	10.7	9.7	9.8	11.0	10.0	11.6	11.6	11.8	11.9	12.4	7.8	7.6	7.0	7.1	7.2	6.9	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.1	5.8	5.2
15-24 years old	19.8	17.7	18.3	21.4	21.0	24.2	23.3	24.2	23.2	23.9	17.2	17.8	16.8	17.4	17.6	17.6	16.3	16.2	16.1	15.3	15	13.5
25 and over	6.1	5.5	5.7	6.7	6.4	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.8	8.2	5.1	5.1	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.2	4	3.5
25-54	6.3	5.6	5.8	6.8	6.5	7.4	7.6	7.8	8.0	8.1	5.6	5.7	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.1	4.7	4.5	3.9
55+ ^a	5.4	5.2	5.5	6.3	5.5	6.0	6.4	6.3	7.1	8.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.7
Total unemployed¹ (000)	2704	2546	2537	3043	3017	3459	3653	3874	3936	4249	2748	2829	2653	2716	2831	2859	2814	2826	2905	2728	2602	2363
Men	1585	1464	1474	1819	1852	2113	2174	2295	2343	2558	1685	1798	1675	1714	1770	1808	1772	1767	1818	1728	1656	1486
Women	1118	1082	1062	1223	1165	1346	1478	1579	1592	1692	1062	1031	978	1002	1062	1051	1041	1059	1087	1000	945	877
15-24 years old	1405	1321	1292	1527	1520	1766	1819	1919	1861	2009	1353	1415	1335	1389	1437	1460	1417	1412	1409	1351	1276	1137
25 and over	1299	1225	1246	1516	1497	1694	1834	1954	2074	2239	1395	1414	1317	1327	1393	1399	1395	1413	1495	1377	1326	1226
25-54	1084	1019	1039	1262	1260	1438	1535	1643	1731	1859	1291	1314	1213	1223	1284	1293	1289	1296	1375	1275	1233	1119
55+ ^a	215	206	207	254	237	256	299	311	343	380	104	100	104	104	109	106	106	117	120	102	92	108
Total labor force¹ (000)	28380	29733	28901	29674	30759	30911	32809	33936	34571	35862	35286	35464	36213	36805	37892	38893	40006	40426	41022	41379	41342	43361
Men	17907	18634	18085	18533	19104	19307	20098	20601	21216	22204	21646	21811	22217	22673	23173	23729	24345	24616	24968	25093	25062	26521
Women	10473	11098	10817	11141	11654	11605	12711	13335	13354	13659	13641	13653	13995	14132	14719	15164	15660	15810	16055	16286	16280	16840
15-24 years old	7084	7450	7051	7129	7234	7290	7811	7946	8015	8396	7851	7947	7962	7968	8168	8276	8675	8734	8744	8859	8531	8402
25 and over	21296	22283	21850	22545	23524	23621	24998	25989	26555	27466	27433	27518	28250	28836	29723	30617	31330	31694	32277	32520	32812	34959
25-54	17302	18288	18066	18496	19251	19325	20317	21067	21756	22829	22886	23203	23728	24185	24852	25526	26118	26471	26977	27180	27415	28619
55+ ^a	3994	3995	3784	4049	4273	4296	4681	4922	4799	4637	4547	4315	4522	4651	4871	5091	5212	5223	5300	5340	5397	6340

Notes:

1. Annualized data for 2014 from the Labor Force Survey is the average of estimates for April, July and October survey rounds. The estimates for these rounds exclude data of Leyte province only while that of January exclude Region VIII.

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3. See Metadata of Statistical Indicators on Decent Work for definitions and other information.

¹ Definition of unemployment revised beginning April 2005 to include availability criterion in conformance with international standard. Thus, data series beginning 2005 not strictly comparable with previous. 2005 data refer to averages of the estimates for April, July and October.

^a Includes persons with age not reported.

Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, Labor Force Survey.

Table 2. Employment opportunities**Youth not in education and not in employment, 15-24 years, % of youth population**

Decent Work Indicator and Underlying Data	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016		
Youth not in education and not in employment (15-24 years), % of youth population	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24.5	24.9	24.6	24.7	25.2	24.3	24.8	24.2	23.1	22.7	22.1
Men	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18.0	18.4	17.8	18.0	18.7	17.4	17.7	17.5	16.5	17.1	15.4
Women	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31.2	31.5	31.7	31.6	31.9	31.4	32.1	31.1	29.9	28.6	29.2
Total youth not in education and not in employment (000)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4162	4295	4333	4425	4591	4514	4690	4669	4435	4439	4354
Men	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1545	1614	1590	1641	1738	1648	1706	1722	1609	1695	1558
Women	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2617	2681	2743	2784	2853	2866	2983	2947	2826	2744	2796
Total youth household population (000)	13473	13969	13663	13927	14084	14687	14908	15203	15738	16088	16344	16967	17275	17594	17910	18220	18576	18928	19285	19223	19522	19669		
Men	7103	7292	6996	7137	7330	7706	7866	8020	8207	8189	8333	8591	8758	8933	9105	9280	9459	9634	9812	9777	9938	10089		
Women	6370	6678	6666	6790	6755	6982	7042	7182	7532	7899	8011	8376	8517	8662	8805	8940	9118	9293	9473	9445	9584	9580		

Notes:

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3. See Metadata of Statistical Indicators on Decent Work for definitions and other information.

Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, Labor Force Survey.

Table 2. Employment opportunities

Labor force participation rate																						
Decent Work Indicator and Underlying Data	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Labor force participation rate¹ (%)	65.8	66.7	64.7	64.6	65.1	63.6	67.1	67.4	66.7	67.5	64.7	64.2	64.0	63.6	64.0	64.1	64.6	64.2	63.9	64.6	63.7	63.5
Men	83.0	83.5	81.3	81.2	81.1	79.6	82.4	82.0	82.2	83.8	79.6	79.3	78.8	78.8	78.6	78.5	79.0	78.5	78.1	78.6	77.3	77.6
Women	48.5	49.8	48.2	48.1	49.2	47.7	51.8	52.8	51.4	51.2	49.9	49.3	49.3	48.6	49.4	49.7	50.4	50.0	49.9	50.7	50.1	49.3
15-24 years old	52.6	53.3	51.6	51.2	51.4	49.6	52.4	52.3	50.9	52.2	48.0	46.8	46.1	45.3	45.6	45.4	46.7	46.1	45.3	46.1	43.7	42.7
25-54	76.3	77.1	74.4	74.4	75.2	74.1	78.6	79.2	78.5	78.4	76.6	76.6	76.5	76.4	76.7	76.9	77.2	76.9	77.0	77.7	77.3	77.5
55+ ^a	57.0	57.7	56.4	56.4	56.3	54.9	57.4	57.6	57.5	58.5	55.0	54.2	54.7	54.1	54.5	54.8	55.0	54.1	53.9	54.4	54.2	54.2
Total labor force¹ (000)	28380	29733	28901	29674	30759	30911	32809	33936	34571	35862	35286	35464	36213	36805	37892	38893	40006	40426	41022	41379	41342	43361
Men	17907	18634	18085	18533	19104	19307	20098	20601	21216	22204	21646	21811	22217	22673	23173	23729	24345	24616	24968	25093	25062	26521
Women	10473	11098	10817	11141	11654	11605	12711	13335	13354	13659	13641	13653	13995	14132	14719	15164	15660	15810	16055	16286	16280	16840
15-24 years old	7084	7450	7051	7129	7234	7290	7811	7946	8015	8396	7851	7947	7962	7968	8168	8276	8675	8734	8744	8859	8531	8402
25-54	17302	18288	18066	18496	19251	19325	20317	21067	21756	22829	22886	23203	23728	24185	24852	25526	26119	26471	26977	27180	27415	28619
55+ ^a	3994	3995	3784	4049	4273	4296	4681	4922	4799	4637	4547	4315	4522	4651	4871	5091	5213	5223	5300	5340	5397	6340
Total working age population¹ (000)	43156	44599	44658	45964	47270	48587	48929	50344	51793	53144	54526	55230	56565	57848	59237	60717	61882	62985	64173	64033	64936	68311
Men	21565	22307	22232	22818	23568	24245	24396	25108	25799	26485	27189	27521	28184	28784	29464	30223	30805	31369	31974	31905	32417	34184
Women	21591	22292	22426	23147	23704	24342	24532	25237	25994	26660	27337	27708	28381	29064	29773	30493	31076	31616	32199	32128	32519	34127
15-24 years old	13473	13969	13663	13927	14084	14687	14908	15203	15738	16088	16370	16967	17275	17594	17910	18220	18576	18928	19285	19223	19522	19669
25-54	22680	23712	24291	24855	25600	26078	25861	26597	27706	29129	29886	30303	31023	31664	32393	33201	33820	34403	35048	34991	35453	36940
55+ ^a	7003	6918	6704	7184	7586	7822	8160	8545	8350	7926	8270	7960	8268	8590	8935	9295	9486	9655	9840	9819	9962	11701

Notes:

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3. See Metadata of Statistical Indicators on Decent Work for definitions and other information.

¹ Definition of unemployment revised beginning April 2005 to include availability criterion in conformance with international standard. Thus, data series beginning 2005 not strictly comparable with previous. 2005 data refer to averages of the estimates for April, July and October.

^a Includes persons with age not reported.

Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, Labor Force Survey.

Table 2. Employment opportunities

Labor force participation gap																						
Decent Work Indicator and Underlying Data	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Labor force participation rate¹ (%)	65.8	66.7	64.7	64.6	65.1	63.6	67.1	67.4	66.7	67.5	64.7	64.2	64.0	63.6	64.0	64.1	64.6	64.2	63.9	64.6	63.7	63.5
Men	83.0	83.5	81.3	81.2	81.1	79.6	82.4	82.0	82.2	83.8	79.6	79.3	78.8	78.8	78.6	78.5	79.0	78.5	78.1	78.6	77.3	77.6
Women	48.5	49.8	48.2	48.1	49.2	47.7	51.8	52.8	51.4	51.2	49.9	49.3	49.3	48.6	49.4	49.7	50.4	50.0	49.9	50.7	50.1	49.3
Labor force participation gap¹	34.5	33.7	33.1	33.1	31.9	31.9	30.6	29.2	30.8	32.6	29.7	30.0	29.5	30.2	29.2	28.8	28.6	28.5	28.2	27.9	27.2	28.3

Notes:

1. Annualized data for 2014 from the Labor Force Survey is the average of estimates for April, July and October survey rounds. The estimates for these rounds exclude data of Leyte province only while that of January exclude Region VIII.

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Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, Labor Force Survey.

Table 2. Employment opportunities**Youth unemployment rate, 15-24 years**

Decent Work Indicator and Underlying Data	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Youth unemployment rate, 15-24 years¹ (%)	19.8	17.7	18.3	21.4	21.0	24.2	23.3	24.2	23.2	23.9	17.2	17.8	16.8	17.4	17.6	17.6	16.3	16.2	16.1	15.3	15.0	13.5
Men	17.5	15.4	16.4	19.5	19.1	22.1	20.8	21.8	20.8	21.6	15.8	16.8	15.7	16.2	16.2	16.5	15.2	14.9	15.1	14.3	14.3	12.7
Women	24.0	21.7	21.5	24.7	24.4	27.9	27.4	28.0	27.2	27.8	19.5	19.4	18.4	19.4	19.8	19.5	18.3	18.3	17.8	16.9	16.0	14.9
Total unemployed youth¹	1405	1321	1292	1527	1520	1766	1819	1919	1861	2009	1353	1415	1335	1389	1437	1460	1417	1412	1409	1351	1276	1137
Men	795	725	729	877	878	1018	1019	1081	1043	1127	767	826	777	808	823	846	819	809	825	789	760	674
Women	610	596	562	649	642	748	801	838	819	882	585	588	558	580	614	613	599	603	584	562	516	463
Total youth labor force¹ (000)	7084	7450	7051	7129	7234	7290	7811	7946	8015	8396	7851	7947	7962	7968	8168	8276	8675	8734	8744	8859	8531	8402
Men	4546	4704	4440	4498	4607	4605	4888	4952	5007	5217	4857	4923	4936	4983	5073	5132	5399	5431	5465	5527	5297	5301
Women	2538	2746	2611	2630	2627	2685	2923	2993	3010	3178	2994	3025	3026	2985	3095	3144	3276	3303	3279	3333	3233	3101

Notes:

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Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, Labor Force Survey.

Table 2. Employment opportunities

Unemployment by level of education

Decent Work Indicator and Underlying Data	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Unemployment by level of education¹, % distribution	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No schooling	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.2	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.4	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.7
Primary	23.3	23.4	23.5	24.1	21.7	21.8	21.3	20.6	20.9	20.7	15.2	15.2	15.1	14.0	13.3	13.1	12.6	13.2	13.0	11.8	12.1	12.9
Secondary	42.6	42.2	42.6	42.4	42.7	42.3	43.2	42.8	42.2	43.0	44.5	45.7	46.1	45.5	45.2	45.2	45.1	45.1	44.4	43.4	44.6	42.8
Post secondary	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	8.2	8.0	8.2	8.1	8.5
Tertiary	31.6	31.6	31.1	30.6	33.0	32.9	33.5	34.7	34.9	34.0	39.5	38.5	38.2	40.0	41.1	41.2	42.0	32.9	34.1	36.2	34.9	35.2
Not reported	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.0	*	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Men	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No schooling	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.7	2.0	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.7
Primary	24.3	24.6	24.6	25.3	23.1	23.4	22.4	22.0	22.3	22.4	17.3	17.6	17.6	16.6	16.2	15.9	14.9	15.6	15.5	14.2	14.6	15.3
Secondary	45.0	43.6	44.4	44.3	44.1	43.8	46.0	45.5	44.0	43.9	45.7	46.4	46.8	46.8	46.7	46.7	46.5	46.2	45.7	45.5	46.7	44.1
Post secondary	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	8.0	7.6	7.9	7.5	8.0
Tertiary	28.5	29.0	28.3	27.6	30.5	30.1	30.0	31.0	32.0	31.7	36.4	35.3	35.0	36.1	36.8	36.8	38.2	29.7	30.6	32.0	30.9	31.9
Not reported	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.0	*	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Women	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No schooling	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.7
Primary	22.1	21.8	22.0	22.2	19.5	19.5	19.7	18.6	18.9	18.0	11.9	10.9	10.9	9.6	8.6	8.3	8.6	9.3	8.9	7.8	7.7	8.8
Secondary	39.4	40.4	40.3	39.7	40.7	39.9	39.2	38.9	39.5	41.5	42.7	44.4	44.7	43.5	42.8	42.6	42.7	43.3	42.1	39.7	41.1	40.5
Post secondary	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	8.7	8.6	8.8	9.0	9.2
Tertiary	36.0	35.0	34.8	35.0	36.9	37.4	38.6	40.0	39.3	37.6	44.6	43.9	43.7	46.6	48.2	48.7	48.4	38.3	39.9	43.5	42.0	40.7
Not reported	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total unemployed by level of education¹ (000)	2704	2546	2537	3043	3017	3459	3653	3874	3936	4249	2748	2829	2653	2716	2831	2859	2814	2826	2905	2728	2602	2363
No schooling	55	55	53	66	53	66	73	73	78	100	20	19	18	14	13	14	11	14	15	10	9	16
Primary	631	596	596	732	656	755	777	799	824	879	418	429	401	380	377	374	354	373	379	322	314	305
Secondary	1152	1075	1082	1291	1289	1463	1579	1659	1660	1826	1223	1293	1222	1237	1280	1293	1268	1275	1289	1183	1161	1011
Post secondary	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	233	231	224	210	200
Tertiary	854	804	788	930	996	1139	1223	1343	1373	1446	1086	1089	1013	1086	1163	1178	1181	931	991	988	908	831
Not reported	11	16	17	24	25	38	0	*	*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Men	1585	1464	1474	1819	1852	2113	2174	2295	2343	2558	1685	1798	1675	1714	1770	1808	1772	1767	1818	1728	1656	1486
No schooling	28	29	28	33	27	33	35	35	41	52	10	11	12	11	7	10	7	9	10	8	7	10
Primary	385	360	363	461	427	494	487	506	523	574	292	317	294	284	287	287	264	275	282	245	241	227
Secondary	713	638	654	805	816	925	1000	1045	1031	1122	770	835	784	802	827	845	824	816	831	786	773	656
Post secondary	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	141	138	136	125	119
Tertiary	451	425	417	502	565	636	653	712	750	810	613	635	586	619	651	666	677	525	557	553	512	474
Not reported	9	11	12	17	17	26	0	*	*	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 2. Employment opportunities**Unemployment by level of education**

Decent Work Indicator and Underlying Data	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Women	1118	1082	1062	1223	1165	1346	1478	1579	1592	1692	1062	1031	978	1002	1062	1051	1041	1059	1087	1000	945	877
No schooling	26	26	26	32	26	33	38	39	37	48	10	7	7	4	6	4	4	5	4	3	3	6
Primary	247	236	234	272	227	262	291	294	301	304	126	112	107	96	91	87	90	98	97	78	73	77
Secondary	440	437	428	485	474	537	580	615	629	703	453	458	437	436	455	448	444	459	458	397	388	355
Post secondary	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	92	93	88	85	81
Tertiary	403	379	370	428	430	503	570	631	625	636	474	453	427	467	512	512	504	406	434	435	397	357
Not reported	2	4	5	6	8	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0

Notes:

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 2. Annualized data for 2015 from the Labor Force Survey is the average of estimates for January, April, July and October survey rounds. The estimates for these rounds exclude data of Leyte province only.
 3. See Metadata of Statistical Indicators on Decent Work for definitions and other information.
- ¹ Definition of unemployment revised beginning April 2005 to include availability criterion in conformance with international standard. Thus, data series beginning 2005 not strictly comparable with previous. 2005 data refer to averages of the estimates for April, July and October.

a Included in tertiary education.

* Less than half the unit used.

Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, Labor Force Survey.

Table 2. Employment opportunities
Employment by class of worker

Decent Work Indicator and Underlying Data	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Employment by class of worker, % distribution	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Wage and salary workers	46.2	46.5	49.5	49.9	49.6	50.7	49.5	48.7	50.1	52.1	50.5	51.1	52.2	52.4	53.3	54.5	55.2	57.2	58.4	58.0	59.3	61.6
Employers	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.6	4.8	4.8	5.3	5.5	5.2	5.1	4.7	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.4
Self-employed	35.5	34.3	33.3	33.4	32.0	32.3	32.2	32.4	32.4	31.7	32.8	32.2	31.5	31.3	30.6	30.1	29.6	28.3	28.0	28.1	27.6	27.1
Unpaid family workers	14.8	15.5	13.7	13.1	13.6	12.2	13.0	13.3	12.3	11.2	12.0	12.3	12.1	12.2	12.0	11.5	11.6	11.0	10.3	10.8	10.0	8.0
Men	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Wage and salary workers	46.7	47.1	50.1	50.5	50.1	50.7	50.1	49.3	50.6	52.8	50.9	51.5	52.7	52.9	54.1	55.4	56.5	58.8	60.0	59.7	60.8	63.9
Employers	4.2	4.5	4.3	4.3	6.1	6.1	6.9	7.3	6.8	6.6	6.0	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.2	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.9	4.1
Self-employed	37.8	37.2	35.8	35.3	33.6	33.8	33.0	33.3	33.4	32.5	34.4	33.8	33.0	32.8	32.0	31.4	30.7	28.9	28.5	28.7	28.0	26.6
Unpaid family workers	11.3	11.2	9.8	9.8	10.2	9.4	10.0	10.1	9.2	8.1	8.7	9.1	8.9	9.0	8.8	8.4	8.3	7.9	7.4	7.7	7.2	5.4
Women	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Wage and salary workers	45.4	45.5	48.4	48.8	48.8	50.8	48.6	47.9	49.3	51.0	49.9	50.4	51.3	51.4	52.0	53.1	53.3	54.6	55.8	55.3	56.9	58.0
Employers	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.1
Self-employed	31.4	29.5	28.9	30.1	29.2	29.9	30.9	31.0	30.7	30.2	30.1	29.8	29.1	28.8	28.4	28.2	27.8	27.2	27.3	27.3	27.0	27.9
Unpaid family workers	20.9	22.8	20.3	18.7	19.2	16.8	17.7	18.3	17.3	16.1	17.5	17.4	17.0	17.4	17.2	16.4	16.7	15.9	14.9	15.5	14.2	12.0
Total employed (000)	25677	27186	26365	26631	27742	27452	29156	30062	30635	31613	32313	32636	33560	34089	35061	36035	37192	37600	38118	38651	38741	40998
Wage and salary workers	11870	12649	13043	13285	13761	13925	14438	14653	15354	16472	16316	16673	17508	17846	18681	19626	20538	21492	22247	22407	22960	25240
Employers	894	996	949	966	1341	1315	1552	1662	1605	1604	1520	1425	1430	1426	1438	1394	1354	1335	1272	1210	1212	1376
Self-employed	9111	9330	8774	8891	8864	8869	9375	9737	9912	10011	10584	10525	10570	10654	10724	10858	10994	10626	10668	10869	10705	11097
Unpaid family workers	3801	4211	3600	3490	3775	3344	3792	4009	3765	3527	3893	4012	4052	4161	4218	4157	4306	4147	3930	4166	3863	3285
Men	16322	17170	16610	16714	17253	17193	17923	18306	18873	19646	19910	20013	20542	20959	21404	21921	22573	22849	23150	23365	23406	25035
Wage and salary workers	7625	8091	8319	8446	8645	8717	8978	9022	9554	10368	10130	10316	10827	11093	11581	12137	12750	13440	13892	13955	14238	15986
Employers	680	777	718	726	1054	1053	1238	1338	1287	1291	1203	1114	1100	1107	1103	1065	1026	999	966	924	922	1037
Self-employed	6171	6380	5953	5905	5799	5805	5907	6091	6296	6391	6854	6766	6784	6877	6846	6881	6929	6609	6589	6696	6560	6648
Unpaid family workers	1846	1922	1620	1637	1756	1618	1800	1854	1736	1597	1723	1818	1832	1882	1873	1838	1868	1801	1703	1790	1687	1364
Women	9354	10016	9754	9917	10489	10259	11232	11756	11762	11968	12403	12622	13018	13129	13657	14114	14619	14751	14968	15286	15335	15963
Wage and salary workers	4246	4558	4723	4839	5116	5208	5459	5631	5800	6105	6187	6357	6682	6754	7099	7489	7787	8052	8355	8452	8722	9254
Employers	214	219	231	240	288	262	313	324	318	313	316	311	330	320	335	328	328	336	306	286	291	339
Self-employed	2939	2950	2820	2986	3066	3063	3468	3646	3616	3620	3730	3759	3787	3777	3878	3977	4065	4017	4080	4173	4145	4449
Unpaid family workers	1955	2288	1980	1853	2019	1726	1992	2155	2029	1931	2170	2195	2219	2279	2345	2319	2438	2346	2227	2375	2177	1922

Notes:

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3. See Metadata of Statistical Indicators on Decent Work for definitions and other information.

Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, Labor Force Survey.

Table 2. Employment opportunities**Proportion of self-employed and unpaid family workers in total employment**

Decent Work Indicator and Underlying Data	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Proportion of self-employed and unpaid family workers in total employment (%)	50.3	49.8	46.9	46.5	45.6	44.5	45.2	45.7	44.6	42.8	44.8	44.5	43.6	43.5	42.6	41.7	41.1	39.3	38.3	38.9	37.6	35.1
Men	49.1	48.4	45.6	45.1	43.8	43.2	43.0	43.4	42.6	40.7	43.1	42.9	41.9	41.8	40.7	39.8	39.0	36.8	35.8	36.3	35.2	32.0
Women	52.3	52.3	49.2	48.8	48.5	46.7	48.6	49.3	48.0	46.4	47.6	47.2	46.1	46.1	45.6	44.6	44.5	43.1	42.1	42.8	41.2	39.9
Agriculture	74.0	74.5	73.4	72.6	68.7	67.1	66.9	67.0	66.6	64.7	68.2	67.9	67.2	67.0	66.4	65.6	64.0	62.3	61.4	64.0	63.1	60.6
Industry	20.7	18.7	17.1	17.7	17.7	18.5	18.4	18.6	18.1	17.0	17.6	17.5	16.6	16.4	16.7	15.8	15.8	14.3	12.9	12.3	11.6	9.5
Services	36.6	36.4	34.8	35.4	35.6	35.6	37.1	38.0	36.6	34.9	36.2	35.9	35.1	34.8	34.0	33.8	33.9	32.5	32.2	32.5	31.7	30.7
Total self-employed and unpaid family workers (000)	12912	13541	12374	12381	12639	12213	13167	13746	13677	13538	14477	14537	14622	14815	14942	15015	15300	14773	14598	15035	14569	14383
Men	8017	8302	7573	7542	7555	7423	7707	7945	8032	7988	8577	8584	8616	8759	8719	8719	8797	8410	8291	8486	8247	8012
Women	4894	5238	4800	4839	5085	4789	5460	5801	5645	5551	5900	5954	6006	6056	6223	6296	6503	6363	6307	6548	6322	6371
Agriculture	8253	8670	7642	7323	7406	6832	7263	7454	7467	7366	7927	7934	7921	8058	7994	7846	7857	7529	7269	7557	7131	6706
Industry	856	828	782	805	801	823	865	871	878	849	886	873	848	830	851	851	874	820	768	760	726	681
Services	3803	4043	3951	4251	4432	4559	5038	5419	5329	5325	5666	5731	5852	5928	6098	6318	6569	6423	6561	6718	6712	6996
Total employed (000)	25677	27186	26365	26631	27742	27452	29156	30062	30635	31613	32313	32636	33560	34089	35061	36035	37192	37600	38118	38651	38741	40998
Men	16322	17170	16610	16714	17253	17193	17923	18306	18873	19646	19910	20013	20542	20959	21404	21921	22573	22849	23150	23365	23406	25035
Women	9354	10016	9754	9917	10489	10259	11232	11756	11762	11968	12403	12622	13018	13129	13657	14114	14619	14751	14968	15286	15335	15963
Agriculture	11147	11645	10416	10091	10774	10181	10850	11122	11220	11381	11628	11682	11786	12030	12044	11956	12267	12093	11835	11801	11294	11064
Industry	4140	4431	4582	4542	4515	4454	4713	4695	4840	4999	5025	4997	5121	5048	5092	5399	5530	5743	5937	6167	6275	7159
Services	10391	11112	11367	11998	12452	12817	13593	14246	14577	15237	15661	15957	16654	17012	17924	18682	19394	19764	20345	20683	21172	22775

Notes:

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3. See Metadata of Statistical Indicators on Decent Work for definitions and other information.

Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, Labor Force Survey.

Table 2. Employment opportunities**Share of wage employment in non-agricultural employment**

Decent Work Indicator and Underlying Data	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Share of wage employment in non-agricultural employment (%)	65.5	66.1	67.8	66.9	66.4	66.3	65.0	64.0	65.4	66.9	65.7	66.0	66.7	66.8	67.2	67.9	67.9	69.4	70.1	70.3	71.1	84.3
Men	72.3	72.6	73.8	72.7	72.1	71.5	71.1	69.8	70.9	72.6	71.0	71.0	71.6	71.8	72.3	72.8	73.1	74.9	75.6	75.9	76.3	95.6
Women	57.2	58.0	60.2	59.6	59.5	59.9	57.9	57.4	58.8	60.1	59.5	60.1	60.9	61.0	61.3	62.1	61.8	62.8	63.6	63.6	64.8	70.1
Total wage and salary workers in non-agricultural employment (000)	9514	10278	10813	11062	11269	11443	11898	12127	12692	13539	13598	13825	14517	14740	15478	16338	16922	17694	18436	18869	19513	25240
Men	5766	6265	6581	6685	6716	6762	6996	7050	7456	8028	7966	8026	8434	8593	8992	9485	9847	10376	10834	11128	11456	15986
Women	3747	4013	4232	4377	4553	4681	4902	5078	5236	5511	5633	5800	6083	6148	6486	6854	7075	7317	7601	7741	8057	9254
Total non-agricultural employment (000)	14529	15542	15949	16540	16968	17272	18306	18940	19416	20233	20685	20954	21775	22058	23018	24078	24924	25507	26282	26850	27447	29934
Men	7974	8625	8919	9192	9321	9461	9838	10101	10517	11058	11224	11304	11779	11976	12438	13035	13479	13850	14328	14670	15020	16728
Women	6556	6916	7030	7348	7646	7811	8467	8840	8900	9175	9462	9650	9995	10083	10580	11043	11445	11658	11954	12180	12427	13206

Notes:

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3. See Metadata of Statistical Indicators on Decent Work for definitions and other information.

Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, Labor Force Survey.

Table 2. Employment opportunities**Wage and salary workers in non-agricultural employment**

Decent Work Indicator and Underlying Data	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Wage and salary workers in non-agricultural employment, % distribution	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Men	60.6	61.0	60.9	60.4	59.6	59.1	58.8	58.1	58.7	59.3	58.6	58.1	58.1	58.3	58.1	58.1	58.2	58.6	58.8	59.0	58.7	63.3
Women	39.4	39.0	39.1	39.6	40.4	40.9	41.2	41.9	41.3	40.7	41.4	42.0	41.9	41.7	41.9	42.0	41.8	41.4	41.2	41.0	41.3	36.7
Total wage and salary workers in non-agricultural employment (000)	9514	10278	10813	11062	11269	11443	11898	12127	12692	13539	13598	13825	14517	14740	15478	16338	16922	17694	18436	18869	19513	25240
Men	5766	6265	6581	6685	6716	6762	6996	7050	7456	8028	7966	8026	8434	8593	8992	9485	9847	10376	10834	11128	11456	15986
Women	3747	4013	4232	4377	4553	4681	4902	5078	5236	5511	5633	5800	6083	6148	6486	6854	7075	7317	7601	7741	8057	9254

Notes:

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3. See Metadata of Statistical Indicators on Decent Work for definitions and other information.

Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, Labor Force Survey.